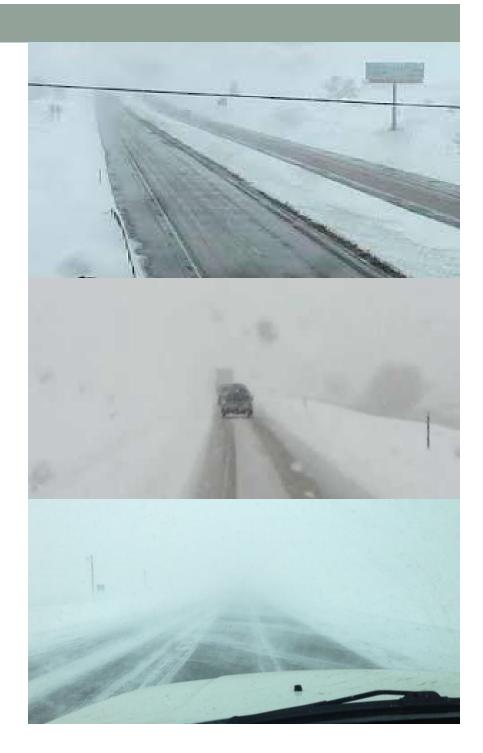


VARIABLE SPEED LIMIT CONCEPT

David Huft Transportation Systems Operations & Management Manager South Dakota Department of Transportation December 20, 2017

The Problem

- Winter Storms
- Snow
- Blowing Snow
- Drifting
- Icy Roads
- Excessive Speed
- Fast/Slow Traffic Mix
- Crashes
- Fatalities
- Closures



Variable Speed Limit Goals

<u>Goals</u>

- Reduce speed when conditions warrant
- Reduce speed variability of traffic stream
- Reduce crashes
- Reduce fatalities
- Reduce road closures
- Economic benefit

Expectation

- Average speed drops
 ~70-80% of posted reduction
- Range and standard deviation decrease markedly
- Reduced ~1/2 in WY
- Reduced ~1/2 in WY
- Reduced ~1/3 in WY
- User savings \gg cost

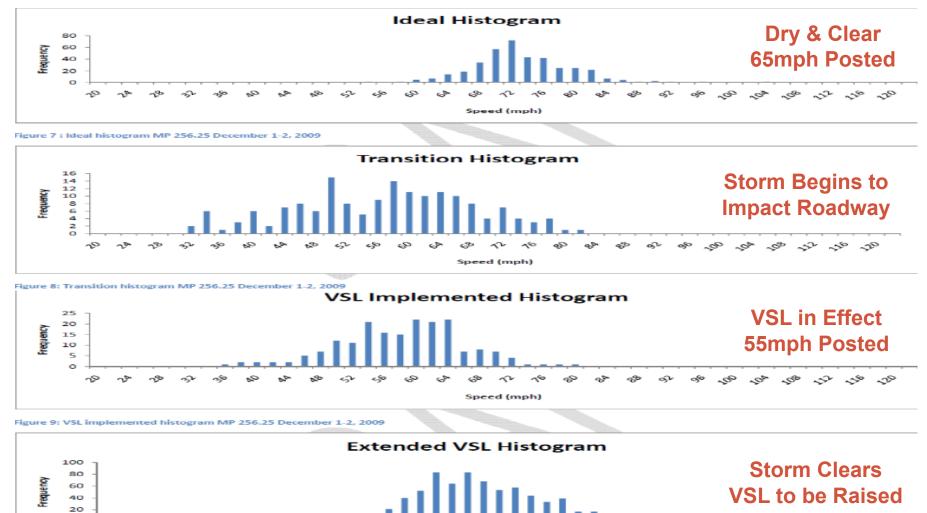
Variable Speed Process

- Assess conditions
 - weather
 - road surface
 - visibility
 - traffic speed & headway
- Determine appropriate speed (down & back up)
- Post & publish speed limit
- Measure & evaluate results





Wyoming I-80 Storm Example

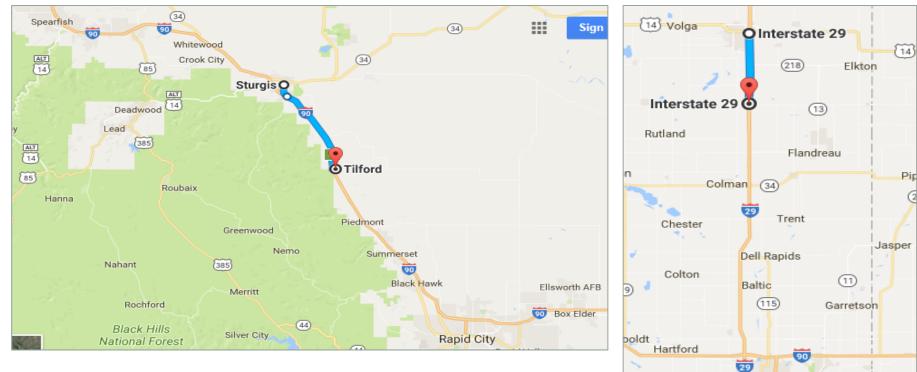




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Figure 10: Extended VSL histogram MP 256.25 December 1-2, 2009

### **Accelerated Innovation Deployment Project**



(42)

Sioux Falls

Harrisburg

29

(42)

Larchwood

- 2018 Enabling Legislation
- 2018 Deployment
- Accelerated Innovation Grant

# VSL Project Approach

- Build on other states' experience
- Assess feasibility (done)
- Systems engineering (underway)
  - Concept of Operations
  - Requirements
  - Design
  - Testing & Validation Plan
- Contract award, installation
- Formal evaluation (operation, effectiveness)
- Possible future expansion to other Interstate segments

## **Questions?**

### **Contact**

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